DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	
Light at 1-level, Sound at 2 or higher level. VUL dependent	┥┝
RESP New suit – constructive but NF	S
CUE = F1, shows fit by passed hand	Ī
Jump CUE = Mixed Raise with $4+$ card fit	Ś
Jump shift = strong invitation, but fit showing by PH	C
	ŀ
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	
15-18 at 2 nd position, 11-15 at reopening position	I
System-on	A
Two lowest unbid suit by passed hand	H
	(
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	J
Weak except VUL against NV, which is intermediate	1
Reopen: intermediate	ç
(1M) 2NT (DBL) – RDBL = TRF to $3 \clubsuit$, $3 \clubsuit$ = TRF to $3 \diamondsuit$	H
	I
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	5
Direct CUE is MICHAELS CUE-BIDS, overcall strength	4
Jump CUE in M asks for stopper. Jump cue in m is natural	┥┝
	┛┝
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	┥┟
VS. strong, x= a minor and 1 4 card M, 2. majors, 2NT = minors,	
2 = 1 Major, $2H/2S=H/S + a$ minor	
VS Weak, x= penalty, 2* : majors, 2NT = minors	S
2 = 1 Major, $2H/2S=H/S + a$ minor	
VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	1
T/O double up to $4 \forall$. Double of $4 \bigstar$ is optional	
Jump to 4NT shows both minors	1
Non-jump 4NT: vs. 4♥/4♠ is take-out for minors/two suiters	
vs. 4♣/4♦ is natural	1
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	S
Crash against strong 1C	Ē
	N
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Ī
1-level new suit = Forcing, 2-level new suit = NF	Ś
revenues sure revenues, 2 level new suit - 141	S
1M – (DBL) – 1NT/2♣/2♦ TRF, 2M+1: Mixed raise	ŀ
1m - (DBL) - 3m L/R, 2NT (preemptive). Transfer rule applied too.	
in (DDD) Shi E/R, 21(1 (preciptive). Transiel full applied 00.	I
	I N

0.0000			DS AND SIGN	ALS		
OPENI	NG LEA	DS STYLE				
		Lead			ner's Suit	
		3+5/LOW	8+5/LOW		OW	
	NT 4th					
Subseq		Attitude		Attitude		
		ows zero or 1				
		d K for Count				
LEADS						
Lead		Vs. Suit	Vs. NT			
	Ace AKx(x), A			AKx, AKxx		
King		KQx(x) AK, Kx		KQx(x), AKJ10x		
Queen		QJx(x), Qx		QJx(x),AQJx,KQ109x,QJ98		
Jack		J10x(x), Jx		J10x(x), Jx		
10		109x(x), 10x	HJ10x(x)		Ox, HJ10xx	
9 11: V		9x, H109(x)	VV		$\frac{(x, H109(x))}{(x, y)}$	
Hi-X		Xx, xxX, xx			x, xXxx(x)	
Lo-X		HxX, HxXx, RDER OF PI		нххл,	HxxXx	
SIGNA		's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d	Discarding	
			Count (UDCA)		UDCA	
		e (UDCA)	Count (UDCA)	UDCA	
Suit 2 Count (UDCA) 3 Suit Preference					UDCA	
1 Attitude			Count (UDCA))	UDCA UDCA	
NT 2 Count (UDCA) 3 Suit Preference				UDCA		
		g Trumps):				
			1			
Signals	(includin)	g Trumps):	r of card and po	ssible al	bility to ruff.	
Signals	(includin)	g Trumps):	r of card and po	ssible at	oility to ruff.	
Signals	(includin)	g Trumps):	r of card and po	ssible at	oility to ruff.	
Signals	(includin)	g Trumps):		ssible al	bility to ruff.	
Signals (Trump e	(including	g Trumps): vs odd numbe	DOUBLES		·	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC	cho show	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style	DOUBLES e; Responses; F		·	
Signals (Trump e TAKEO Shaped ((including echo show)UT DO or too stro	g Trumps): vs odd number UBLES (Style ong for other a	DOUBLES e; Responses; F		·	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped (RESP -)	Cur too stro Cur too stro	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force	DOUBLES e; Responses; R actions	Reopeni	ng)	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped o RESP - 1 Most do	(including techo show DUT DOI or too stro CUE is o ubles in c	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other nly force competition ar	DOUBLES e; Responses; F actions re for T/O, espec	Reopeni	ng)	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped o RESP - 1 Most do Low lev	UT DOI TOO SHOW	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force competition ar ing doubles a	DOUBLES e; Responses; R actions	Reopeni cially Ol	ng) BAR double	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped - Most do Low lev SPECIA	UT DOI DUT DOI DOT DOO STR CUE is O ubles in C el reopen L, ART	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force competition ar ing doubles a IFICIAL &	DOUBLES e; Responses; F actions re for T/O, espec re mostly for T/C COMPETITIV	Reopeni cially Ol O E DBL	ng) BAR double S/RDLS	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped (RESP - Most do Low lev SPECLA Support	DUT DO DUT DO DT DO Structure CUE is o ubles in c el reopen L, ART DBL up	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force competition ar ing doubles a IFICIAL & (to two of resp	DOUBLES e; Responses; F actions re for T/O, espec re mostly for T/C COMPETITIV	Reopeni cially Ol O E DBL	ng) BAR double	
Signals (Trump e TAKEO Shaped 0 RESP - Most do Low lev SPECIA Support Respons	UT DO DUT DU DUT DU DUT DU DUT DU DU DU DU DU DU DU DU DU DU DU DU DU D	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force competition ar ing doubles a IFICIAL & € to two of resp up to 4♥	DOUBLES e; Responses; F actions re for T/O, espec re mostly for T/C COMPETITIV onder's suit; Su	Reopeni Sially Ol O E DBL pport R	ng) BAR double S/RDLS DBL in 1-level only	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped (RESP - Most do Low lev SPECLA Support Respons SNAPD	DUT DOI or too stro CUE is o ubles in c el reopen L, ART DBL up ive DBL RAGON	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force competition ar ing doubles a IFICIAL & (to two of resp up to 4♥ Double in XY	DOUBLES e; Responses; F actions re for T/O, espec re mostly for T// COMPETITIV onder's suit; Su (Z sequence (1	Reopeni Cially Ol O E DBL pport R	ng) BAR double S/RDLS DBL in 1-level only	
Signals (Trump e TAKEC Shaped o RESP - 1 Most do Low lev SPECIA Support Respons SNAPD Invitatio	OUT DOI or too stro CUE is o ubles in c el reopen L, ART DBL up ive DBL RAGON nal (or Si	g Trumps): vs odd numbe UBLES (Style ong for other a nly force competition ar ing doubles a IFICIAL & (to two of resp up to 4♥ Double in XY	DOUBLES e; Responses; F actions re for T/O, espec re mostly for T// COMPETITIV onder's suit; Su (Z sequence (1) oubles (1) 2	Reopeni Cially Ol O E DBL pport R	ng) BAR double S/RDLS DBL in 1-level only	

-	FEGORY: Green				
	BO: Chinese Taipei				
'LA	YERS: David <u>Yang</u> / Sidney <u>Yang</u>				
EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) Open					
SYSTEM SUMMARY					
GEN	NERAL APPROACH AND STYLE				
	rd majors, ART weak 2-bids				
	F/G except in competition				
	7 1NT, 4-way TRF (with size asking)				
	uent use of non-penalty DBL				
	rted raise in minors by unpassed hand				
	OBY 2NT to 1M opening				
	ting 1NT and Reverse Bergen to 1M opening				
	way check back (XYZ) after 1m opening				
	zilli convention after 1♥-1♠/1NT-2♣ and 1♠-1NT-2♣ CIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE				
	Isfer response after 1 & opening CHAELS CUE-BIDS vs. natural opening				
	APING MICHAELS vs. natural weak 2 V/2				
	sual against unusual				
	emptive jump raises				
	sual 2NT overcall				
2.	opening = weak 1M, VUL dependent				
	2♠ opening = weak with ♥/♠ plus a minor				
	ti nitial action possible (opening/responses/overcalls)				
	l pre-emptive at 3 rd seat and favorable VUL possible				
	lified CAPP over opponent's 1NT overcall				
	blsey vs. strong 1NT opening				
	sfer response after partner's major overcall doubled				
	ay Reverse Drury for PH response to 1♥/1♠ opening				
	CIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES				
	PORTANT NOTES				
Freo	uent upgrade/downgrade. Point ranges for reference only				

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	IN. No. CARDS	G. DBL THRU					
OP		M OF	NE	DISCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1*		2	3♠	11-21 HCP; 12+ if BAL	$1 \bullet = 4 + \heartsuit$; $1 \heartsuit = 4 + \clubsuit$; $1 \clubsuit = \blacklozenge$ suit, \clubsuit suit or balanced hand	XYZ, 1N=18-19 after 1D/1H		
					2♣ = GF; 3♣ = PRE, NO game opposite 18-19; 1NT = 8-10;	2N=2-M & 6+C (16-18) 3C=3M & 6+C (16-18)	JUMPS: 2-level in new suit = 4 card FIT	
					$2 \blacklozenge = \text{inv with} \blacklozenge ; 2 \blacktriangledown = 5-9, 5+ \bigstar \text{ and } 4+ \blacktriangledown ; 2 \bigstar = \text{mixed}, 2\text{NT} = 11-12;$	1m-2m: inverted minors		
					3D/3H/3S= splinter; 3NT = 16-17; 4 = RKCB;	1m-2♠/2NT: opener bids the short suit if accept G		
1 🔶		4	3♠	11-21 HCP; 12+ if BAL	2♦ = F1 9+ HCP; 3♦ = PRE, NO game opposite 18-19; 1NT = 6-10;			
					$2 \neq = 5-9, 5+ \Rightarrow and 4+ \Rightarrow; 2 \Rightarrow = mixed, 2NT = 11-12;$			
					3NT = 13-15; 4 * /3H/3S= splinter;			
1♥/1♠		5	3♠	11-21 HCP;	Forcing 1NT (6-12); 2-level = FG;	1M-2M; 2M+1=xfer to show short	2♣ = 3M Raise, Reverse Drury	
				4-cards in 3 rd /4 th possible	$3 \neq 3$: Bergen, 2NT = FG Jacoby, 3H over $1 \neq 1$ = inv with H, 3N=good raise to 4	1M-2M; new suit = help suit	2♦=4M Raise, Reverse Drury	
					1♥ - 3♠/4♣/4♦ Splinter; 1♠ - 4♣/4♦/4♥ Splinter		Fit showing	
					Gazzilli convention after 1♥-1♠/1NT-2♣ and 1♠-1NT-2♣			
1NT			3♠		JACOBY (4-suits-2 \Rightarrow or Size Asking, 2NT = \diamond or weak \diamond + \Rightarrow); TEXAS	2-level TRF: new suit = NAT, almost GF;		
					3♣ = Puppet Stayman, 3♦ = 55 minors, FG;	STAY: RESP $2 \neq =$ WK; both majors; $2 \triangleq =$ INV;		
					$3 \vee /3 = $ Short $\vee /4$, 5-4 minors normally, FG; $4 = $ Gerber (04123)	3M=INV if riase or SMOLEN; 3OM=SPL some suit (3N= ask)		
				15-17 HCP	Stayman 4C=bal slam inv and 4D=RKC, Jacoc jump=spl			
2*	✓			ART, STR	$2 \bullet = FG$, not enough good suit for positive suit response			
					$2 \checkmark = 0-4$, no Aces or Kings. $2 \bigstar / 2NT / 3 \bigstar / 3 \bigstar = \bigstar / \checkmark / \bigstar / \bigstar$ good suit			
					3♥/3♠/4♣/4♦: 7+ weak suit			
					3NT: 6+ semi-solid or solid suit (then $4 = asks$)			
2♦	~	6		Weak 6-cards Major normally	2N= ask; $3 \neq /3 \neq /3 \neq /3 \equiv \min \neq / 4 \mod = M/4$, $2/3M = P/C$ $4 \neq /4 \neq = Asking to trf/Bid to play$			
2 🗸		5 + 4		Weak 🕈 + minor	2NT = ask; 3 */3 */3 */3 * = min */*/max */*			
2♠		5 + 4		Weak 🔺 + minor	2NT = ask; 3 */3 */3 */3 * = min */*/max */*			
2NT/	~			19+ to 22-	Stayman. $3 \neq /3 \neq /4 \neq /4 \neq =$ transfer; $3 \neq /3N/4 \neq =$ transfer Regular Stayman,	Smolen		
3♣/3♦	✓	6		Preemptive	3 ◆ -4 ♣ = RKC 01122 (same to 2H/2S/3H/3S-4♣) or 3♣-4 ♦			
3♥/3♠	✓	6		Preemptive				
3NT	✓			Gambling 1st and 2nd	$4 \neq 4 = P/C, 4 \neq 4 = to play$	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4♣/♦	✓			Preemptive		Kickback with 14/30 response, next step asks for trump Q, 5NT for specific K		
				· · · · ·		Jump to 5-level for EXCL-RKC 0/3, 1/4, 2; any 4	• jump after $2 \pm /3 = RKC$ for \pm	
						DOPI for interference below 5-level trump; DEPO for beyond 5-level trump		
						When RKC-asking bid gets doubled, pass = no control. Asker can RDBL to		
					1	continue asking.		
						Void showing resp to RKC: 5NT = even number of KC + void, 6-level new		
					1	= odd KC + void in bid suit (6 trump suit = even KC +void in higher suit)		
						Jump to 5NT = pick a slam when no suit firmly agreed, or GSF with trump agreed		